

---

**GENERIC**

*ideastudies.com | ideastudiesjournal@gmail.com*

---

**Disciplines**

*Business Administration, Economy, Econometrics, Finance, Labor Economics, Political Science, Public Administration, International Relations..etc*

---

**Frequency**

*February - April - June - August - October - December*

---

**International Referred & Indexed / Open Access E-Journal**

---

**Editor**

**Ass. Prof. Dr. Bengu HIRLAK & Ass. Prof. Dr. Gamze Ebru CIFTCI**

International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) is a **international** and **refereed** e-journal. You can send posts by new member record via the journal web page, and take a part in broadcast and / or arbitration committees. We would like to express our honor to work with you, our esteemed academics.

International Journal Of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) publishes original scientific articles, symposium, panel and scientific study outputs. Furthermore, symposium reports can be published, if not published anywhere.

However, authors are responsible for any obstacles for their works. International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) has the intellectual property rights of any published material. Anything published in the journal can not be published in anywhere except from the ones which has the permission of the journal.

Any judicial, economic and ethical responsibilities of the published materials are under the authors' responsibility. International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) will not accept any responsibility.

## JOURNAL ADMINISTRATION

### Editor

Ass. Prof. Dr. Bengü HIRLAK & Ass. Prof. Dr. Gamze Ebru ÇİFTÇİ

### Disciplines Editor

|                                  |                              |                             |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Professor Jean-Marc TROUILLE     | Economics                    | Bradford University         |
| Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI        | Business Administration      | Keele University            |
| Professor Fatos UKAJ             | Econometrics                 | Prishtina University        |
| Professor Shpresa HOXHA          | Labour Economics             | Prishtina University        |
| Associate Professor Beyhan ZABUN | Philosophy                   | Gazi University             |
| Professor Dharm BHAWUK           | Community Psychology         | Hawaii University           |
| Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA    | International Advisory Board | Warsaw University           |
| Professor Haluk ALKAN            | Public Administration        | Marmara University          |
| Professor Nauşabayeva HEKIMOGLU  | International Relations      | Bitlis Eren University      |
| Professor Ramazan ERDEM          | Healthcare Management        | Suleyman Demirel University |

### Foreign Language Linguist

|                                  |                                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Ass. Prof. Dr. Gulsum Vezir Oguz | Istanbul Gelisim University         |
| Ass.Prof.Dr. Hayriye BILGINER    | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |
| Ass.Prof.Dr. Yunus Emre AKBANA   | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |

### Index Supervisor

|                |                                     |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Zahide AKDOGAN | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |
| Eda OZAY       | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University |

### Legal Advisor

|                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Lawyer Ismail KARACA | London / United Kingdom |
|----------------------|-------------------------|

## ADVISORY BOARD

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Professor Abdullah OKUMUS          | Istanbul University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Ahmet SENGONUL           | Cumhuriyet University / TURKEY                          |
| Professor Ali AKSOY                | Inonu University / TURKEY                               |
| Professor Ali AZAD                 | United Arab Emirates University / UNITED ARAB EMIRATES  |
| Professor Askar CHOUDHURY          | Illinois State University, Illinois / USA               |
| Professor Belkis OZKARA            | Afyon Kocatepe University / TURKEY                      |
| Professor Bunyamin AKDEMIR         | Inonu University / TURKEY                               |
| Professor Canan CETİN              | Marmara University / TURKEY                             |
| Professor Chunxing FAN             | Tennessee State University / USA                        |
| Professor Dharm BHAWUK             | Hawaii University / HAWAII                              |
| Professor Dragana RADICIC          | Lincoln University / UNITED KINGDOM                     |
| Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI          | Keele University / UNITED KINGDOM                       |
| Professor Elvira BOLAT             | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                 |
| Professor Emmy INDRAYANI           | Gunadarma University / ENDONEZYA                        |
| Professor Ercan OKTAY              | Karamanoglu Mehmetbey University/ TURKEY                |
| Professor Fatos UKAJ               | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                           |
| Professor Fazlı ARSLAN             | Istanbul University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Feyzullah EROGLU         | Pamukkale University / TURKEY                           |
| Professor Fusun ÇINAR ALTINTAS     | Uludag University / TURKEY                              |
| Professor Gulay BUDAK              | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Harun ARIKAN             | Cukurova University / TURKEY                            |
| Professor Hasan TUTAR              | Sakarya Universty / TURKEY                              |
| Professor Himmet KARADAL           | Aksaray Universty / TURKEY                              |
| Professor Ipek DEVECI KARAKOC      | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY                         |
| Professor Isidora KOURTI           | Regent's University / UNITED KINGDOM                    |
| Professor Ismail BAKAN             | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam Universty / TURKEY             |
| Professor Jayesh KUMAR             | Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research / INDIA |
| Professor Junaid M.SHAIKH          | Curtin University of Technology / MALAYSIA              |
| Professor Katia Zhivkova MIHAILOVA | Univ. of National and World Ec. Sofya / BULGARIA        |
| Professor Kayhan TAJEDDINI         | Lund University / SWEDEN                                |
| Professor Lutfiye OZDEMIR          | Inonu University/TURKEY                                 |
| Professor Mahir FISONOGLU          | Cukurova University / TURKEY                            |

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Professor Marek GRUSZCZYNSKI  | Warsaw School of Economics Warsaw /POLAND |
| Professor Mbodja MOUGOUÉ      | Wayne State University / USA              |
| Professor Mehdi TEHRANI       | Columbus State University / USA           |
| Professor Mevlüt KARAKAYA     | Gazi University / TURKEY                  |
| Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA | Warsaw University / POLAND                |
| Professor Milind SATHYE       | University of Canberra / AUSTRALIA        |
| Professor Mohga BASSIM        | Buckingham University / UNITED KINGDOM    |
| Professor Muhsin KAR          | Yildirim Beyazit University/ TURKEY       |
| Professor Mustafa PAKSOY      | Kilis 7 Aralik University / TURKEY        |
| Professor Nalan AKDOĞAN       | Baskent University/ TURKEY                |
| Professor Nor Asiah ABDULLAH  | Multimedia University / MALAYSIA          |
| Professor Partha SARKAR       | The University of Burdwan / INDIA         |
| Professor Pınar SURAL OZER    | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY           |
| Professor Rahmi YAMAK         | Karadeniz Thecnical University / TURKEY   |
| Professor Recep KOK           | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY           |
| Professor Sabahat BAYRAK KOK  | Pamukkale Üniversity / TURKEY             |
| Professor Semra GUNEY         | Hacettepe University / TURKEY             |
| Professor Serap CABUK         | Cukurova University / TURKEY              |
| Professor Sharon THACH        | Tennessee State University / USA          |
| Professor Singh MANJARI       | Indian Institute of Management / INDIA    |
| Professor Steve LETZA         | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM   |
| Professor Ugur YOZGAT         | Marmara University / TURKEY               |
| Professor Vaidas LUKOSIUS     | Tennessee State University / USA          |
| Professor Ymer HAVOLLI        | Prishtina University / KOSOVA             |
| Professor Yu-Feng LEE         | New Mexico State University / USA         |
| Professor Yusuf KARAKILÇIK    | Inonu University / TURKEY                 |

## PUBLICATION BOARD

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Professor Adnan CELIK                         | Selcuk University / TURKEY                 |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ali APALI             | Mehmet Akif Ersoy University / TURKEY      |
| Associate Professor Dr. Ali BAYRAKDAROGLU     | Mugla Sitki Kocman University / TURKEY     |
| Associate Professor Dr. Ali Cuneyt CETIN      | Akdeniz University / TURKEY                |
| Professor Ali OZDEMIR                         | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY            |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Alper TAZAGUL         | Kafkas University / TURKEY                 |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Aykut EKİYOR          | Gazi University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Aykut SARKGUNESI      | Bulent Ecevit University / TURKEY          |
| Assoc. Professor Dr. Ayşe Nazli AYYILDIZ UNNU | Ege University / TURKEY                    |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Baris AYTEKIN         | Kirklareli University / TURKEY             |
| Assist. Prof. Dr. Burcu Ozge OZASLAN CALISKAN | Istanbul University / TURKEY               |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Burhanettin COSKUN    | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY    |
| Assistant Professor Dr.Bilal SOLAK            | Sirnak University / TURKEY                 |
| Associate Professor Dr. Birol MERCAN          | Necmettin Erbakan University/ TURKEY       |
| Associate Professor Dr. Bulent OZ             | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY    |
| Professor Cetin BEDESTENCI                    | Cag University / TURKEY                    |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Deniz AKGUL           | Ahi Evran University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr.Dilek PENPECE          | Science and Technology University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Duygu KIZILDAG        | Izmir Democracy University / TURKEY        |
| Associate Professor Dr. Dundar KOK            | Pamukkale University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Elif SIMSEK OZKAN     | Erciyes University / TURKEY                |
| Associate Professor Dr. Emel BAHAR            | Mersin University / TURKEY                 |
| Professor Enver AYDOGAN                       | Gazi University/TURKEY                     |
| Professor Esin KUHEYLAN                       | Dokuz Eylul Üniversity / TURKEY            |
| Assist. Professor Dr.Evrım MAYATURK AKYOL     | Izmir Katip Celebi University / TURKEY     |
| Associate Professor Dr. Fahri TURK            | Trakya University / TURKEY                 |
| Assist. Professor Dr. Fatma Nur YORGANCILAR   | Selcuk University / TURKEY                 |
| Associate Professor Dr. Fikret SOYER          | Sakarya University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Funda BAYRAKDAROĞLU       | Mugla Sitki Kocman University / TURKEY     |
| Professor Gonul BUDAK                         | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY            |
| Associate Professor Dr. Gul KAYALIDERE        | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY            |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Assistant Professor Dr. Gul Tugba DAGCI        | Yalova University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Gulsen GERSIL          | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Gulsum Vezir OGUZ      | İstanbul Gelisim University / TURKEY         |
| Professor Hacı Mustafa PAKSOY                  | Kilis 7 Aralik University/ TURKEY            |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Halil Ibrahim AYDIN    | Batman University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Haluk DUMAN            | Aksaray University / TURKEY                  |
| Professor Harun BAL                            | Çukurova University / TURKEY                 |
| Associate Professor Dr. Hasan GÜL              | Ondokuz Mayıs University/ TURKEY             |
| Associate Professor Dr. Hasan Huseyin CALI     | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Associate Professor Dr. Hatice Hicret OZKOC    | Mugla Sıtkı Kocaman University / TURKEY      |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Hayriye SENGUN         | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Associate Professor Dr. Koray KAYALIDERE       | Calal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Professor Latif OZTURK                         | Kirikkale University/TURKEY                  |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mehmet INCE            | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mehmet Ferhat OZBEK    | Gumushane University / TURKEY                |
| Associate Professor Dr. Melih OZCALIK          | Celal Bayar University / TURKEY              |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Muhammed SAYGIN        | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mustafa AY             | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Mustafa Fedai CAVUS    | Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY      |
| Professor Mustafa TASLIYAN                     | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Morsheda HASSAN        | Grambling State University / USA             |
| Associate Professor Dr. Namık Kemal ŞAHBAZ     | Mersin University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nazan SAHBAZ KILINC    | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nicolin AGALLIJA       | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Noyan AYDIN            | Dumlupinar University / TURKEY               |
| Associate Professor Dr. Nuran AKSIT ASIK       | Balikesir University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nurcan SUKLUM          | Hitit University / TURKEY                    |
| Associate Professor Dr. Nuri BALTACI           | Gumushane University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nurullah KAYA          | Bayburt University / TURKEY                  |
| Associate Professor Dr. Okyay UCAN             | Nigde Omer Halisdemir University /TURKEY     |
| Associate Professor Dr. Olca SURGEVIL          | Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY              |
| Associate Professor Dr. Orhan ERCAN            | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Omer Okan FETTAHLIOGLU | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ozlem YASAR UGURLU     | Gaziantep University / TURKEY                |
| Professor Sadettin PAKSOY                      | Kilis 7 Aralik University/ TURKEY            |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Sahin CETINKAYA        | Usak University / TURKEY                     |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Selcen KÖK             | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Serkan KEKEVI          | Gaziosmanpasa University / TURKEY            |
| Professor Seyhan TAS                           | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Assistant Professor Dr. S. Mustafa ERSUNGUR    | Ataturk University / TURKEY                  |
| Professor Tahir AKGEMCI                        | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Associate Professor Dr. Taner AKCACI           | Kilis 7 Aralik University/ TURKEY            |
| Associate Professor Dr. Zubeyir TURAN          | Nigde Omer Halisdemir University / TURKEY    |

### INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Professor Askar CHOUDHURY          | Illinois State University, Illinois / USA                |
| Professor Chunxing FAN             | Tennessee State University / USA                         |
| Professor Dharm BHAWUK             | Hawaii University / HAWAII                               |
| Professor Dragana RADICIC          | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                  |
| Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI          | Keele University / UNITED KINGDOM                        |
| Professor Elvira BOLAT             | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM                  |
| Professor Emmy INDRAYANI           | Gunadarma University / ENDONEZYA                         |
| Professor Fatos UKAJ               | Prishtina University / KOSOVA                            |
| Professor Isidora KOURTI           | Regent's University / UNITED KINGDOM                     |
| Professor Jean-Marc TROUILLE       | Bradford University / UNITED KINGDOM                     |
| Professor Jayesh KUMAR             | Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research / INDIA  |
| Professor Junaid M.SHAIKH          | Curtin University of Technology / MALAYSIA               |
| Professor Katia Zhivkova MIHAILOVA | University of National and World Economic Sofya/BULGARIA |

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Professor Kayhan TAJEDDINI    | Lund University / SWEDEN                  |
| Professor Marek GRUSZCZYNSKI  | Warsaw School of Economics Warsaw /POLAND |
| Professor Mbodja MOUGOUÉ      | Wayne State University / USA              |
| Professor Mehdi TEHRANI       | Columbus State University / USA           |
| Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA | University of Warsaw / POLAND             |
| Professor Mohga BASSIM        | University of Buckingham / UNITED KINGDOM |
| Professor Nor Asiah ABDULLAH  | Multimedia University / MALAYSIA          |
| Professor Partha SARKAR       | University of Burdwan / INDIA             |
| Professor Sharon THACH        | Tennessee State University / USA          |
| Professor Singh MANJARI       | Indian Institute of Management / INDIA    |
| Professor Shpresa HOXHA       | Prishtina University / KOSOVA             |
| Professor Singh MANJARI       | Indian Institute of Management / INDIA    |
| Professor Steve LETZA         | Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM   |
| Professor Vaidas LUKOSIUS     | Tennessee State University / USA          |
| Professor Ymer HAVOLLI        | Prishtina University / KOSOVA             |
| Professor Yu-Feng LEE         | New Mexico State University / USA         |

### REFEREED BOARD

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Professor H. Mustafa PAKSOY                    | Kilis 7 Aralik University/ TURKEY            |
| Professor Irfan CAGLAR                         | Hitit University / TURKEY                    |
| Associate Professor Dr. C. Gamze BAL           | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Istar CENGIZ           | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |
| Associate Professor Dr. Okyay UCAN             | Nigde Omer Halisdemir University / TURKEY    |
| Associate Professor Dr. Omer Okan FETTAHLIOGLU | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Salih YESIL            | Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY |
| Associate Professor Dr. Selcuk KENDIRLI        | Hitit University / TURKEY                    |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Burcu BERKE            | Nigde Omer Halisdemir University / TURKEY    |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Cihat KARTAL           | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Fatma TEMELLI          | Agri Ibrahim Cecen University / TURKEY       |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Fikret SOZBILIR        | Artvin Çoruh University / TURKEY             |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Findik Ozlem ALPER     | Nigde Omer Halisdemir University / TURKEY    |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Habip DEMIRHAN         | Hakkari University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Huseyin KOCARSLAN      | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Ihsan Seddar KAYNAR    | Hakkari University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Mehmet DAG             | Hakkari University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Nurcan SUKLUM          | Hitit University / TURKEY                    |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Oktay KIZILKAYA        | Hakkari University / TURKEY                  |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Sebnem ADA             | Selcuk University / TURKEY                   |
| Assistant Professor Dr. Selim DEMEZ            | Hakkari University / TURKEY                  |
| Lect. Dr. Nigar OZCETIN                        | Bozok University / TURKEY                    |
| Lect. Dr. Saban ALTIN                          | Bozok University / TURKEY                    |
| Dr. Alper GURER                                | Kirikkale University / TURKEY                |

### INDEXED / LISTED

|   |
|---|
| ResearchBible (Academic Resource Index)             |
| Directory of Indexing and Impact Fact (DIIF)        |
| Eurasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI)            |
| Advanced Science Index                              |
| Social Science Research Network (SSRN)              |
| InfoBase Index                                      |
| General Impact Factor                               |
| Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)      |
| Scientific World Index (SCIWIN)                     |
| Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)                  |
| Root Society for Indexing and Impact Factor Service |
| International Index Copernicus                      |
| Society of Economics and Development                |

Science Library Index

Cosmos Impact Factor

