

IDEA STUDIES Journal

International Journal Of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies

Open Access Refereed E-Journal & Indexed & Publishing / e-ISSN:2587-2168

 ideastudies.com  ideastudiesjournal@gmail.com

Vol 11 Issue 6, DECEMBER 2025

GENERIC / JENERİK

International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) is a **international** and **refereed** e-journal. You can send posts by new member record via the journal web page, and take a part in broadcast and / or arbitration committees. We would like to express our honor to work with you, our esteemed academics. International Journal Of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) publishes original scientific articles, symposium, panel and scientific study outputs. Furthermore, symposium reports can be published, if not published anywhere. However, authors are responsible for any obstacles for their works. International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) has the intellectual property rights of any published material. Anything published in the journal can not be published in anywhere except from the ones which has the permission of the journal. Any judicial, economic and ethical responsibilities of the published materials are under the authors' responsibility. International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) will not accept any responsibility.

International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies (IDEAStudies) dergisi **2015** yılında yayın hayatına başlamış olup, **ULUSLARARASI, HAKEMLİ, ALAN İNDEKSİLİ ve E-DERGİ** olarak yayınlanan ve sadece İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Bünyesinde yer alan çalışmaları yayımlayarak, söz konusu alana katkıda bulunmayı amaçlayan sosyal bilimler dergisidir. IDEAStudies dergisi 16 adet uluslararası indekste taranmaktadır.

JOURNAL ADMINISTRATION / DERGİ YÖNETİMİ		
Editor		
Prof. Dr. H.Seçil FETTAHLIOĞLU		
Disciplines Editor		
Professor Dr. Jean-Marc TROUILLE	Economics	Bradford University
Professor Dr. Ekaete EFRETUEI	Business Administration	Keele University
Professor Dr. Fatos UKAJ	Econometrics	Prishtina University
Professor Dr. Shpresa HOXHA	Labour Economics	Prishtina University
Associate Professor Dr. Beyhan ZABUN	Philosophy	Gazi University
Professor Dr. Dharm BHAWUK	Community Psychology	Hawaii University
Professor Dr. Mieczysław W. SOCHA	International Advisory Board	Warsaw University
Professor Dr. Haluk ALKAN	Public Administration	Marmara University
Professor Dr. Nauşabayeva HEKIMOGLU	International Relations	Bitlis Eren University
Professor Dr. Ramazan ERDEM	Healthcare Management	Suleyman Demirel University
Foreign Language Linguist		
Ass.Prof.Dr. Gulsum Vezir Oguz	Istanbul Gelisim University	
Ass.Prof.Dr. Hayriye BILGINER	Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University	
Index Supervisor		
Buket Büşra ÇİÇEK	Kahramanmaras Sutcu Imam University	
Lawyer		
Lawyer İsmail KARACA	London	
Lawyer Ömer GÖDEOĞLU	Turkey	
ADVISORY BOARD / DANIŞMA KURULU		
Professor Abdullah OKUMUS	Istanbul University / TURKEY	
Professor Ahmet SENGONUL	Cumhuriyet University / TURKEY	
Professor Ali AKSOY	Inonu University / TURKEY	
Professor Ali AZAD	United Arab Emirates University / UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	
Professor Askar CHOUDHURY	Illinois State University, Illinois / USA	
Professor Belkıs OZKARA	Afyon Kocatepe University / TURKEY	
Professor Bunyamin AKDEMİR	Inonu University / TURKEY	
Professor Chunxing FAN	Tennessee State University / USA	
Professor Dharm BHAWUK	Hawaii University / HAWAII	
Professor Dragana RADICIC	Lincoln University / UNITED KINGDOM	
Professor Ekaete EFRETUEI	Keele University / UNITED KINGDOM	
Professor Elvira BOLAT	Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM	
Professor Emmy INDRAYANI	Gunadarma University / ENDONEZYA	
Professor Ercan OKTAY	Karamanoglu Mehmetbey University/ TURKEY	
Professor Fatos UKAJ	Prishtina University / KOSOVA	
Professor Fazlı ARSLAN	Istanbul University / TURKEY	
Professor Feyzullah EROGLU	Pamukkale University / TURKEY	
Professor Fusun ÇINAR ALTINTAS	Uludag University / TURKEY	
Professor Gulay BUDAK	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY	
Professor Hasan TUTAR	Sakarya Universty / TURKEY	
Professor Himmet KARADAL	Aksaray Universty / TURKEY	

Professor Ipek DEVECİ KARAKOC	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY
Professor Isidora KOURTI	Regent's University / UNITED KINGDOM
Professor Ismail BAKAN	Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY
Professor Jayesh KUMAR	Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research / INDIA
Professor Junaid M.SHAikh	Curtin University of Technology / MALAYSIA
Professor Katia Zhivkova MIHAILOVA	Univ. of National and World Ec. Sofia / BULGARIA
Professor Kayhan TAJEDDINI	Lund University / SWEDEN
Professor Lutfiye OZDEMIR	Inonu University/TURKEY
Professor Mahir FISONOGLU	Cukurova University / TURKEY
Professor Marek GRUSZCZYNSKI	Warsaw School of Economics Warsaw /POLAND
Professor Mbodja MOUGOUÉ	Wayne State University / USA
Professor Mehdi TEHRANI	Columbus State University / USA
Professor Mevlüt KARAKAYA	Gazi University / TURKEY
Professor Mieczysław W. SOCHA	Warsaw University / POLAND
Professor Milind SATHYE	University of Canberra / AUSTRALIA
Professor Mohga BASSIM	Buckingham University / UNITED KINGDOM
Professor Mustafa PAKSOY	Kilis 7 Aralık University / TURKEY
Professor Nalan AKDOĞAN	Baskent University/ TURKEY
Professor Nor Asiah ABDULLAH	Multimedia University / MALAYSIA
Professor Partha SARKAR	The University of Burdwan / INDIA
Professor Pinar SURAL OZER	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY
Professor Recep KOK	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY
Professor Sabahat BAYRAK KOK	Pamukkale University / TURKEY
Professor Semra GUNEY	Hacettepe University / TURKEY
Professor Serap CABUK	Cukurova University / TURKEY
Professor Sharon THACH	Tennessee State University / USA
Professor Singh MANJARI	Indian Institute of Management / INDIA
Professor Steve LETZA	Bournemouth University / UNITED KINGDOM
Professor Ugur YOZGAT	Marmara University / TURKEY
Professor Vaidas LUKOSIUS	Tennessee State University / USA
Professor Ymer HAVOLLI	Prishtina University / KOSOVA
Professor Yu-Feng LEE	New Mexico State University / USA
Professor Yusuf KARAKILÇIK	Inonu University / TURKEY
PUBLICATION BOARD / YAYIN KURULU	
Professor Adnan CELİK	Selcuk University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Ali APALI	Mehmet Akif Ersoy University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Ali BAYRAKDAROGLU	Mugla Sıtkı Kocman University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Ali Cuneyt CETIN	Akdeniz University / TURKEY
Professor Ali OZDEMIR	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Alper TAZAGUL	Kafkas University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Aykut EKİYÖR	Gazi University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Aykut SARKGÜNEŞİ	Bulent Ecevit University / TURKEY
Assoc. Professor Dr. Ayşe Nazlı AYYILDIZ UNNU	Ege University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Baris AYTEKİN	Kirklareli University / TURKEY
Assist. Prof. Dr.Burcu Ozge OZASLAN CALISKAN	Istanbul University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Burhanettin COSKUN	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr.Bilal SOLAK	Sirnak University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Birol MERCAN	Necmettin Erbakan University/ TURKEY
Associate Prof. Dr. Bulent OZ	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY
Professor Cetin BEDESTENCI	Cag University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Deniz AKGUL	Ahi Evran University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr.Dilek PENPECE	Science and Technology University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Duygu KIZILDAG	Izmir Democracy University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Dundar KOK	Pamukkale University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Emel BAHAR	Mersin University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Elif SIMSEK OZKAN	Erciyes University / TURKEY
Professor Esin KUHEYLAN	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY
Assist. Professor Dr.Evrin MAYATURK AKYOL	Izmir Katip Celebi University / TURKEY
Assist. Professor Dr. Fatma Nur YORGANCILAR	Selcuk University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Fahri TURK	Trakya University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Fikret SOYER	Sakarya University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Funda BAYRAKDAROĞLU	Mugla Sıtkı Kocman University / TURKEY
Professor Gonul BUDAK	Dokuz Eylul University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Gul KAYALIDERE	Calal Bayar University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Gul Tugba DAGCI	Yalova University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Gulsen GERSİL	Calal Bayar University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Gulsum Vezir OGUZ	İstanbul Gelisim University / TURKEY

Associate Professor Dr. Haluk DUMAN	Aksaray University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Hasan GÜL	Ondokuz Mayıs University/ TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Hatice Hicret OZKOC	Mugla Sıtkı Kocaman University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Hayriye SENGUN	Bayburt University / TURKEY
Associate Prof. Dr. Koray KAYALIDERE	Calal Bayar University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr.Mehmet INCE	Mersin University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Mehmet Ferhat OZBEK	Gumushane University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Melih OZCALIK	Calal Bayar University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Muhammed SAYGIN	Mersin University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Mustafa AY	Selcuk University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Mustafa Fedai CAVUS	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / TURKEY
Professor Mustafa TASLIYAN	Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Morsheda HASSAN	Grambling State University / USA
Associate Professor Dr. Namık Kemal ŞAHBAZ	Mersin University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Nazan SAHBAZ KILINC	Kirikkale University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Nicolin AGALLIJA	Bayburt University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Noyan AYDIN	Dumlupınar University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Nuran AKSIT ASIK	Balıkesir University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Nurullah KAYA	Bayburt University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Nuri BALTACI	Gumushane University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Okyay UCAN	Nigde Omer Halisdemir University /TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Olca SURGEVIL	Dokuz Eylül University / TURKEY
Associate Prof.Dr. Orhan ERCAN	Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Ozlem YASAR UGURLU	Gaziantep University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Sahin CETINKAYA	Usak University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Sara ONUR	Kirikkale University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Selcen KÖK	Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. Serkan KEKEVI	Gaziosmanpaşa University / TURKEY
Assistant Professor Dr. S. Mustafa ERSUNGUR	Atatürk University / TURKEY
Professor Tahir AKGEMCI	Selcuk University / TURKEY
Associate Professor Dr. Zubeyir TURAN	Omer Halisdemir University / TURKEY
INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE / ULUSLARARASI TEMSİLCİLER	
Professor Faruk ATAAY	Akdeniz University
Associate Professor Dr Elifnur TERZİOĞLU	Hatay Mustafa Kemal University
Associate Professor Dr Filiz DEMİR	Kahramanoğlu Mehmet Bey University
Associate Professor Dr Hıdır POLAT	Tokat Gaziosmanpaşa University
Assistant Professor Dr. Ali ERDEM	Akdeniz University
Assistant Professor Dr. Hamran AMIRLI	Kahramanmaraş Sutcu Imam University
Assistant Professor Dr. Meryem GÜL	Osmaniye Korkut Ata University
Assistant Professor Dr. Necdet SEZAL	Mersin University
REFERENCES OF THE LAST ISSUE / SON SAYININ HAKEMLERİ	
Prof. Dr. Oğuzhan ÖZÇELEBİ	İstanbul University
Associate Professor Dr Ozan Hikmet ARICAN	Kocaeli University
Associate Professor Dr Pınar İŞILDAR	Dokuz Eylül University
Assistant Professor Dr.Abdulkadir ERTAŞ	Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Assistant Professor Dr.Erdem ÖNCÜ	Trakya University
Assistant Professor Dr.Kübra SAĞLAM	İstanbul Gelişim University
Assistant Professor Dr.Yusuf BAKTIR	Üsküdar University
Instr. Dr. Ali Umut ÜNAL	Kocaeli University
INDEXED / LISTED / TARANAN İNDEKSLER	
	SOBIAD Atıf Dizini
	Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)
	Eurasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI)
	Cite Factor Academic Scientific Journals
	ResearchBible (Academic Resource Index)
	Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)
	Root Society for Indexing and Impact Factor Service
	Advanced Science Index
	infoBase index

